



heterogeneous group, a carbocyclic group, a substituted carbocyclic group, a heterocyclic group, a substituted heterocyclic group, an aromatic group, a substituted aromatic group, a heteroaromatic group, and a substituted heteroaromatic group; and

5            $R^7$  is selected from the group consisting of a hydrogen atom and  $R^6$ ;

$R^8$  is selected from the group consisting of a hydrocarbon group, a substituted hydrocarbon group, a heterogeneous group, a substituted heterogeneous group, a carbocyclic group, a substituted carbocyclic group, a heterocyclic group, a substituted heterocyclic group, an aromatic group, a substituted aromatic group, a heteroaromatic group, and a substituted heteroaromatic group;

10            $R^9$  is selected from the group consisting of a hydrogen atom and a hydrocarbon group; and

          an optical isomer, a diastereomer, an enantiomer, a pharmaceutically-acceptable salt, a biohydrolyzable amide, a biohydrolyzable ester, and a biohydrolyzable imide of the structure.

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2.       The compound of claim 1, wherein A has 5 to 6 members.

3.       The compound of claim 1, wherein  $R^2$  and  $R^3$  form a substituted heterocyclic group having 5 to 6 members.

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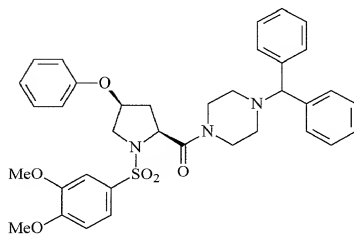
4.       The compound of claim 3, wherein the substituted heterocyclic group is substituted with a group selected from the group consisting of an aromatic group; a substituted aromatic group; a heteroaromatic group; a substituted heteroaromatic group; a substituted hydrocarbon group, wherein the substituted hydrocarbon group is substituted with a group selected from the group consisting of an aromatic group, a substituted aromatic group, a heteroaromatic group, and a substituted heteroaromatic group; and a substituted heterogeneous group, wherein the substituted heterogeneous group is substituted with a group selected from the group consisting of an aromatic group, a substituted aromatic group, a heteroaromatic group, and a substituted heteroaromatic group.

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5. The compound of claim 1, wherein  $R^4$  is  $-S(O)_2-$  and  $R^5$  is  $-O, R^6$ .

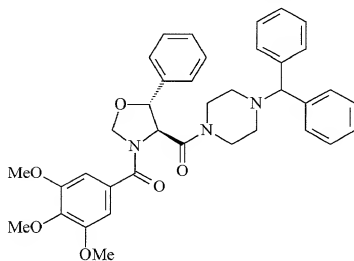
6. The compound of claim 5, wherein the compound has a formula:



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7. The compound of claim 1, wherein  $R^4$  is  $-C(O)-$  and  $R^5$  is  $-O, R^6$ .

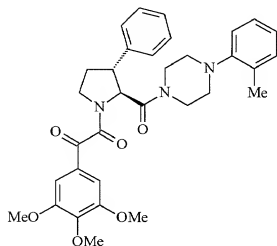
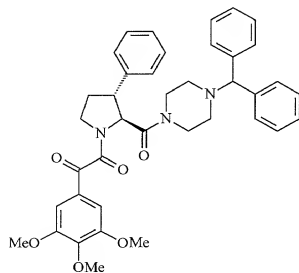
8. The compound of claim 7, wherein the compound has a formula:



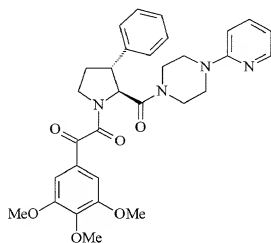
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9. The compound of claim 1, wherein  $R^4$  is  $-C(O)-C(O)-$  and  $R^5$  is  $-O, R^6$ .

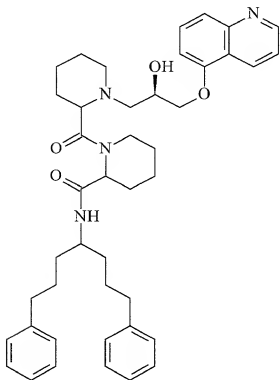
10. The compound of claim 9, wherein the compound has a formula selected from the group consisting of:



, and

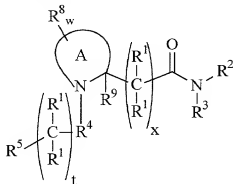


11. The compound of claim 1, wherein  $R^4$  is  $-\text{CH}(R^1)-$  and  $R^5$  is  $-\text{O}_2R^6$ ,
12. The compound of claim 11, wherein the compound has a formula selected from the group consisting of:



13. A composition for treating multidrug resistance comprising:

(A) an active compound selected from the group consisting of a structure



wherein w is 0 to about 6, x is 0 to about 10, and t is 0 to about 6;

A is a substituted heterocyclic group having about 4 to about 9 members;

- 5  $R^1$  is selected from the group consisting of a hydrogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a hydrocarbon group, a substituted hydrocarbon group, a heterogeneous group, a substituted heterogeneous group, a carbocyclic group, a substituted carbocyclic group, a heterocyclic group, a substituted heterocyclic group, an aromatic group, a substituted aromatic group, a heteroaromatic group, and a substituted heteroaromatic group,

- 10  $R^2$  and  $R^3$  are bonded together to form a substituted heterocyclic group having about 4 to about 9 members, with the proviso that the substituted heterocyclic group optionally contains 1 or more members selected from the group consisting of O, and  $NR^{10}$ , wherein  $R^{10}$  is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen atom, a hydrocarbon group, a substituted hydrocarbon group, a heterogeneous group, a substituted heterogeneous group, a carbocyclic group, a substituted carbocyclic group, a heterocyclic group, a substituted heterocyclic group, an aromatic group, a substituted aromatic group, a heteroaromatic group, and a substituted heteroaromatic group;

$R^4$  is selected from the group consisting of  $-S(O)_2-$ ,  $-C(O)-$ ,  $-C(O)-C(O)-$ , and  $-CH(R^1)-$ ;

- 20  $R^5$  is selected from the group consisting of  $-NR^r(R^7)-$  and  $-O,R^6-$ ,  
wherein r is 0 or 1;

- $R^6$  is selected from the group consisting of a hydrocarbon group, a substituted hydrocarbon group, a heterogeneous group, a substituted heterogeneous group, a carbocyclic group, a substituted carbocyclic group, a heterocyclic group, a substituted heterocyclic group, an aromatic group, a
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substituted aromatic group, a heteroaromatic group, and a substituted heteroaromatic group; and

$R^7$  is selected from the group consisting of a hydrogen atom and  $R^6$ ;

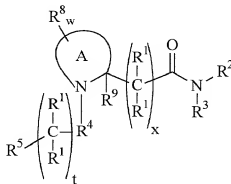
$R^8$  is selected from the group consisting of a hydrocarbon group, a substituted hydrocarbon group, a heterogeneous group, a substituted heterogeneous group, a carbocyclic group, a substituted carbocyclic group, a heterocyclic group, a substituted heterocyclic group, an aromatic group, a substituted aromatic group, a heteroaromatic group, and a substituted heteroaromatic group;

$R^9$  is selected from the group consisting of a hydrogen atom and a hydrocarbon group; and

an optical isomer, a diastereomer, an enantiomer, a pharmaceutically-acceptable salt, a biohydrolyzable amide, a biohydrolyzable ester, and a biohydrolyzable imide of the structure, and combinations thereof; and  
(B) a carrier.

14. The composition of claim 13, further comprising: component (C) a therapeutic agent selected from the group consisting of (i) a cancer therapeutic agent, (ii) an antibacterial agent, (iii) an antiviral agent, (iv) an antifungal agent, and combinations thereof.

15. A method for inhibiting transport protein activity comprising administering, to a subject, a compound selected from the group consisting of a structure:



wherein w is 0 to about 6, x is 0 to about 10, and t is 0 to about 6;

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A is a substituted heterocyclic group having about 4 to about 9 members;

R<sup>1</sup> is selected from the group consisting of a hydrogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a hydrocarbon group, a substituted hydrocarbon group, a heterogeneous group, a substituted heterogeneous group, a carbocyclic group, a substituted carbocyclic group, a heterocyclic group, a substituted heterocyclic group, an aromatic group, a substituted aromatic group, a heteroaromatic group, and a substituted heteroaromatic group,

R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>3</sup> are bonded together to form a substituted heterocyclic group having about 4 to about 9 members, with the proviso that the substituted heterocyclic group optionally contains 1 or more members selected from the group consisting of O, and NR<sup>10</sup>, wherein R<sup>10</sup> is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen atom, a hydrocarbon group, a substituted hydrocarbon group, a heterogeneous group, a substituted heterogeneous group, a carbocyclic group, a substituted carbocyclic group, a heterocyclic group, a substituted heterocyclic group, an aromatic group, a substituted aromatic group, a heteroaromatic group, and a substituted heteroaromatic group;

R<sup>4</sup> is selected from the group consisting of -S(O)<sub>2</sub>-, -C(O)-, -C(O)-C(O)-, and -CH(R<sup>1</sup>)-;

R<sup>5</sup> is selected from the group consisting of -NR<sup>6</sup>(R<sup>7</sup>)- and -O<sub>r</sub>R<sup>6</sup>-,

wherein r is 0 or 1;

R<sup>6</sup> is selected from the group consisting of a hydrocarbon group, a substituted hydrocarbon group, a heterogeneous group, a substituted heterogeneous group, a carbocyclic group, a substituted carbocyclic group, a heterocyclic group, a substituted heterocyclic group, an aromatic group, a substituted aromatic group, a heteroaromatic group, and a substituted heteroaromatic group; and

R<sup>7</sup> is selected from the group consisting of a hydrogen atom and R<sup>6</sup>;

R<sup>8</sup> is selected from the group consisting of a hydrocarbon group, a substituted hydrocarbon group, a heterogeneous group, a substituted heterogeneous group, a carbocyclic group, a substituted carbocyclic group, a heterocyclic group, a substituted heterocyclic group, an aromatic group, a substituted aromatic group, a heteroaromatic group, and a substituted heteroaromatic group;



$R^9$  is selected from the group consisting of a hydrogen atom and a hydrocarbon group;

- an optical isomer, a diastereomer, an enantiomer, a pharmaceutically-acceptable salt, a biohydrolyzable amide, a biohydrolyzable ester, and a biohydrolyzable imide of the structure; and combinations thereof.

16. The method of claim 15, further comprising coadministering component (C) a therapeutic agent.

17. The method of claim 16, wherein component (C) is coadministered at a time selected from the group consisting of before, during, and after administration of component (A); and combinations thereof.